





























#### **KIAT Guru: Improving Teacher Performance and Accountability**

Student Learning Assessment (SLA) Instruments, and Their Administration and Utilization by Community Members and Teachers to Focus on Improving Learning

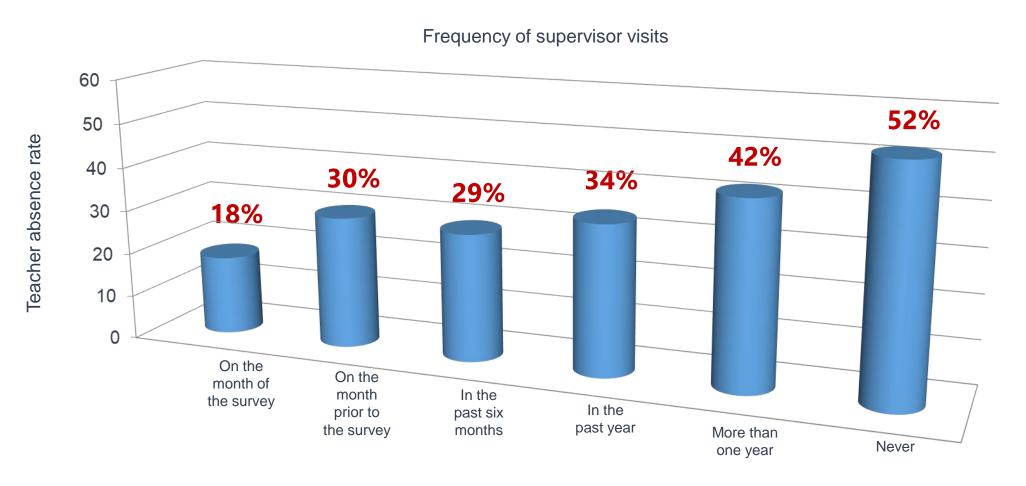
## 1. Background

## Teachers are missing from classrooms



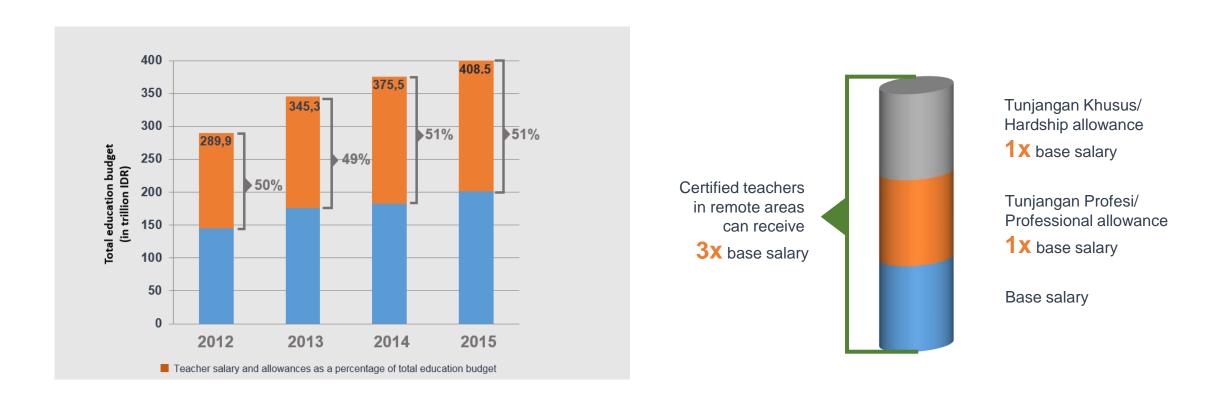
One of five teachers was absent from remote schools, at double the national rate (ACDP, 2014)

# Teacher monitoring by government supervisors is constrained by resources and geographical challenges



Teacher absenteeism rates correlate with frequency of supervisor school visits (UNICEF, 2012)

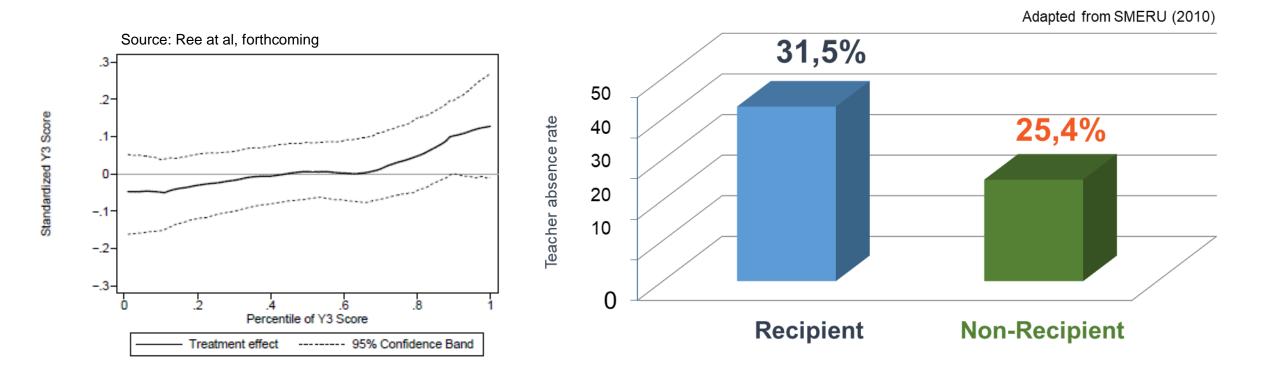
# The government spending on education in 2016 is USD 16.5 million, <u>half</u> of it covers teacher salary and allowances ...



Teachers in remote areas received hardship allowance at one times their base salary. Certified teachers received professional allowance, also at one times their base salary.

# ... but teacher professional allowance ... "led to no improvement in student learning outcomes"

(Ree et al, forthcoming)



Teachers who receive remote area allowance had higher absenteeism rate compared to non-recipients (SMERU, 2010)

# KIAT Guru combines community empowerment with pay for performance of teacher remote area allowance

Group 1 Community empowerment

Community empowerment

+ Pay for performance based on teacher presence, verified by user committee

Community empowerment

+ Pay for performance based on teacher service performance, evaluated by user committee





The user committee consists of minimum 9 members, consisting of 6 parent representative from each grade and 3 community leaders, with a minimum of 50% female membership

#### Community empowerment/ Pay for performance

tied to

Education service delivery

Regulatory umbrella needed ?

Outcome on teacher presence

Outcome on teacher service performance

Impact on student learning outcomes ?



- Minister & DG decrees
- MoU with Regents
- Regents regulations
- Head of District Education decrees
- Head of Village decrees



KIAT Kamera: Android-based camera application

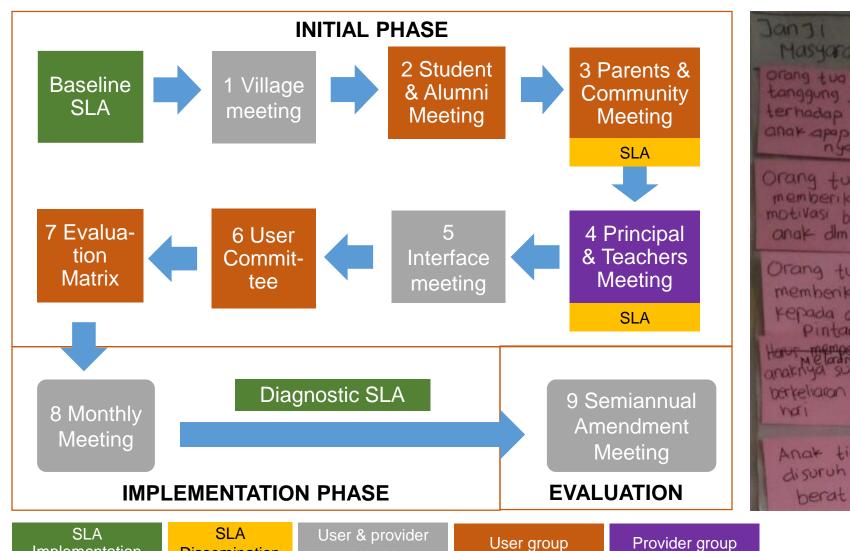


Community Score Card with 5-8 indicators being agreed with teachers and can be amended every semester

	20 TUMBANG					
KEN	MAMPUAN BELA			MENSAGN BACAAN KELAS 2	WEMBACA BACAAN KELAS S	WEWBACA BACAAN KEU
Kelas 1	<b>***</b>	怒系				
Kolas 2		<b>然然於</b> <b>然然於</b>				
Kelas 3		************************************				
Kelas 4		<b>**</b> **	**************************************			
Kelas 5		<b>₹</b>	<b>然然</b>			
Kelas 6			数数			<b>**</b> **

Diagnostic Student
Learning Assessment
(SLA) tools to identify
literacy and math
competence along the
learning continuum

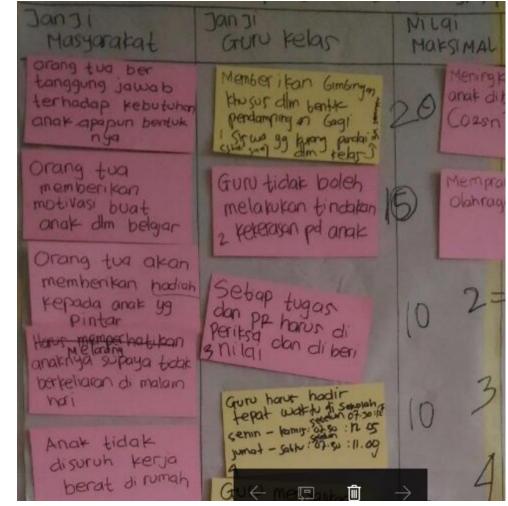
## Community empowerment activities



groups

**Implementation** 

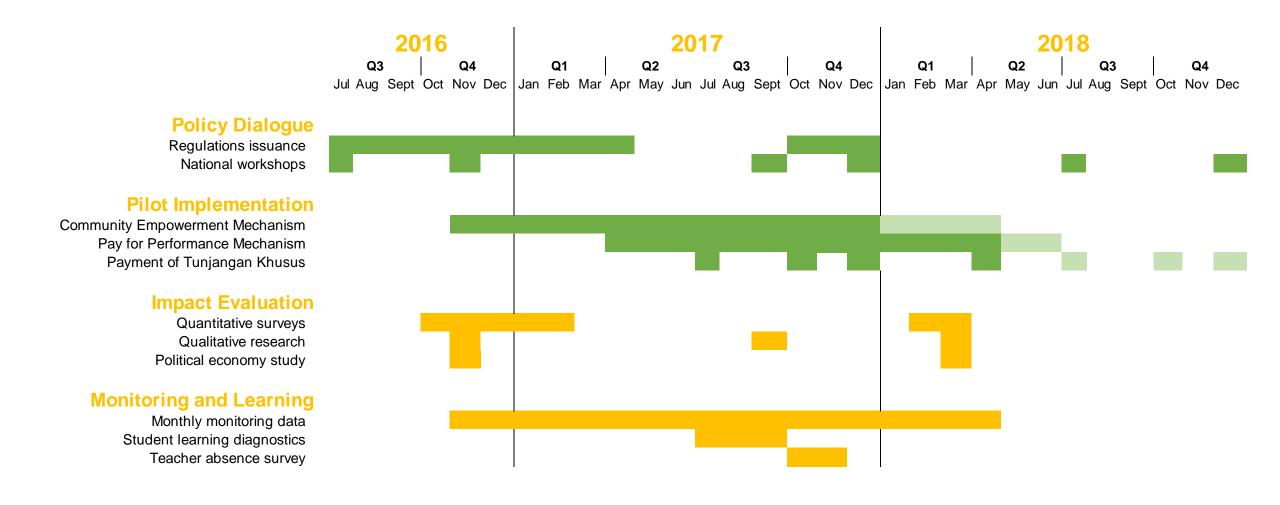
Dissemination



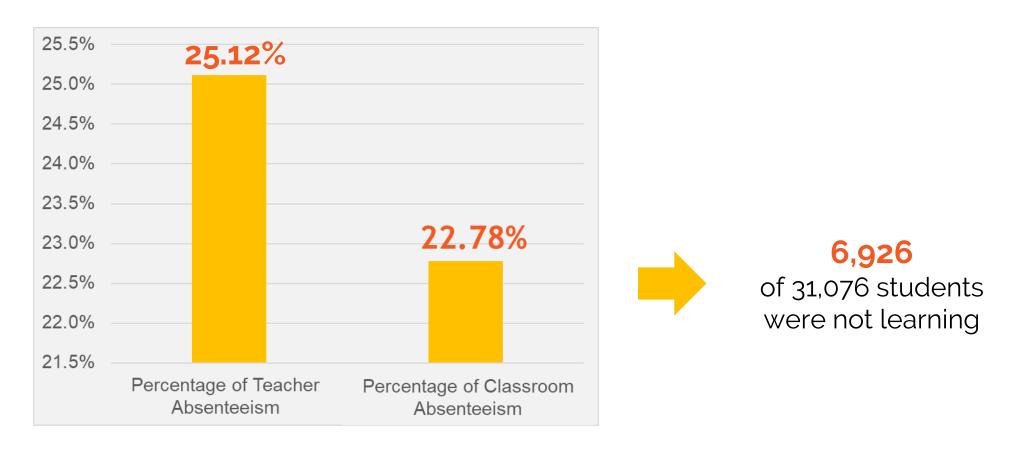
## Pilot locations and participants



## Pilot implementation and evaluation timeline

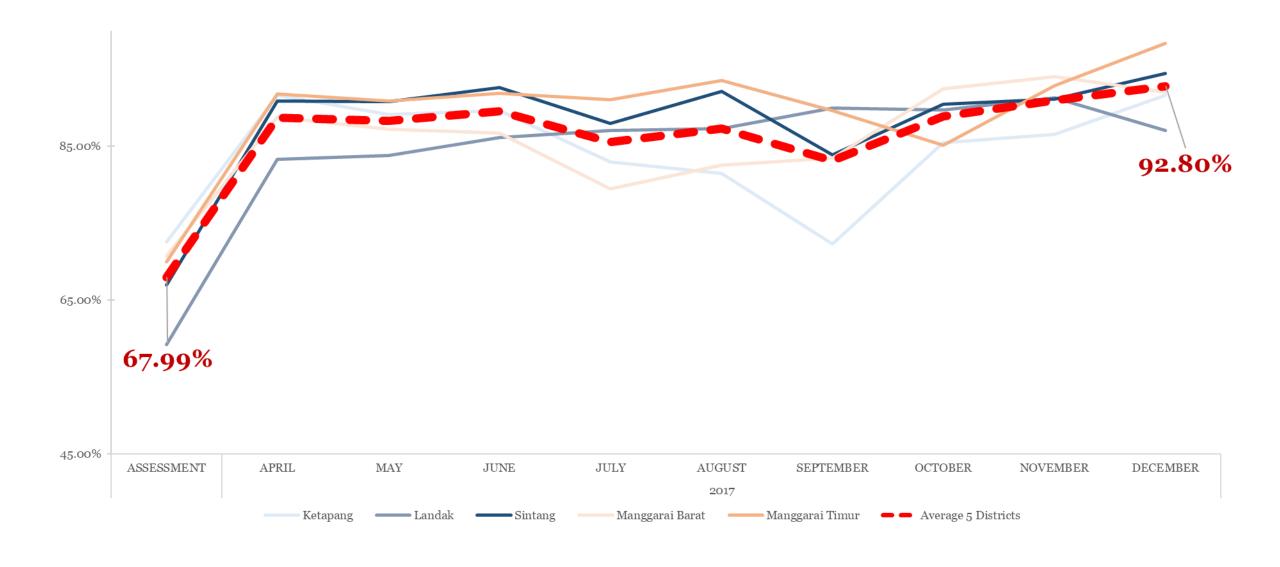


## Teacher absence survey in 270 schools

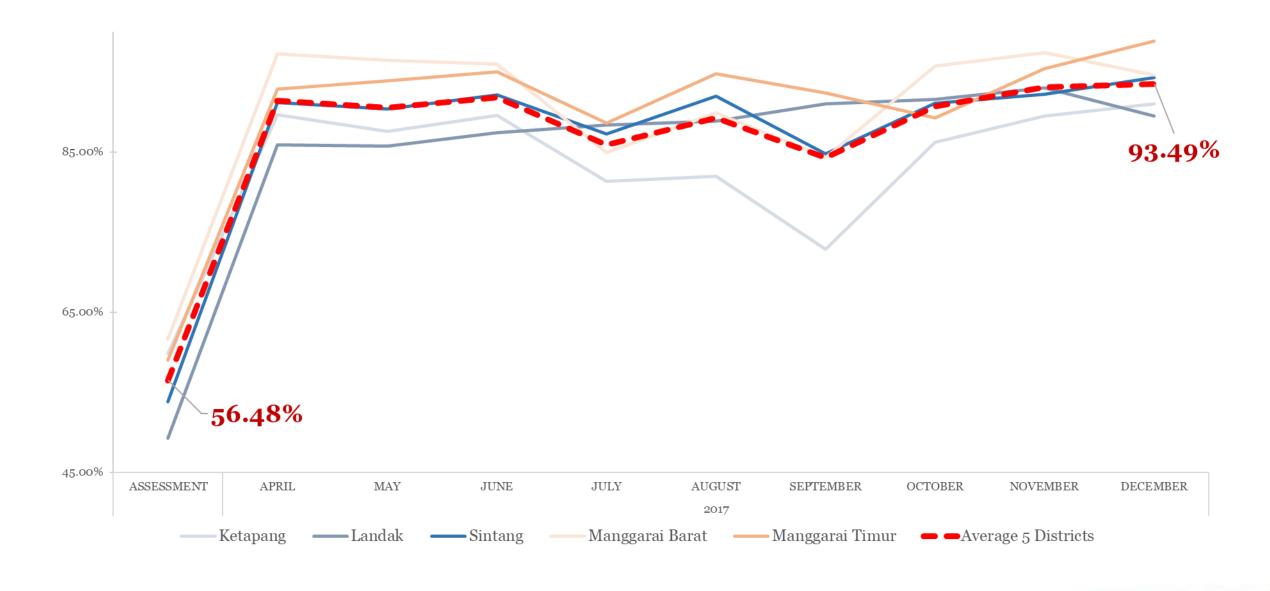


Source: Baseline survey (World Bank)

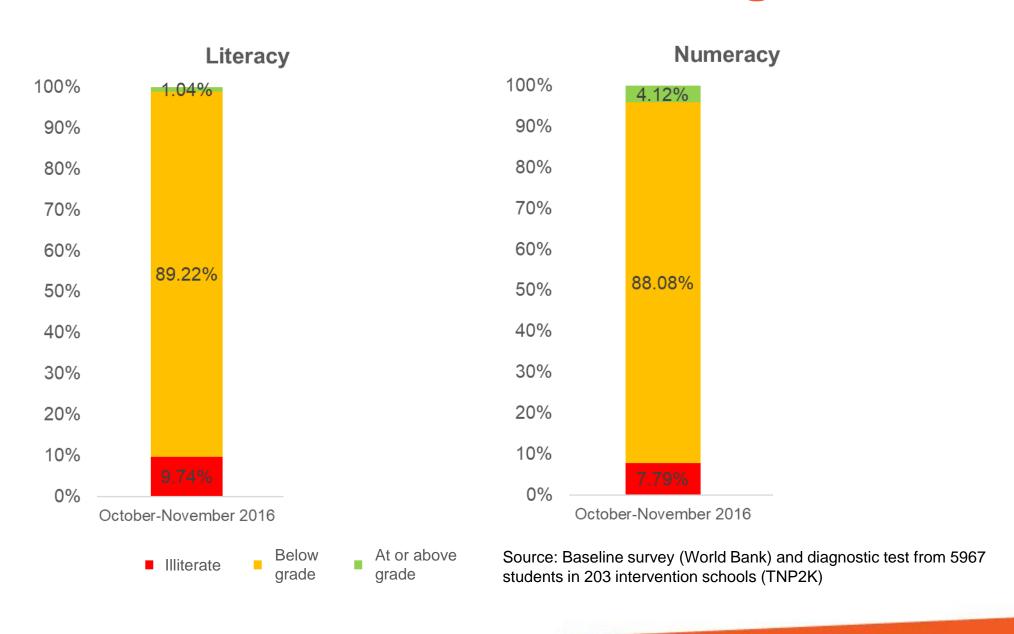
## Community evaluation on teacher presence



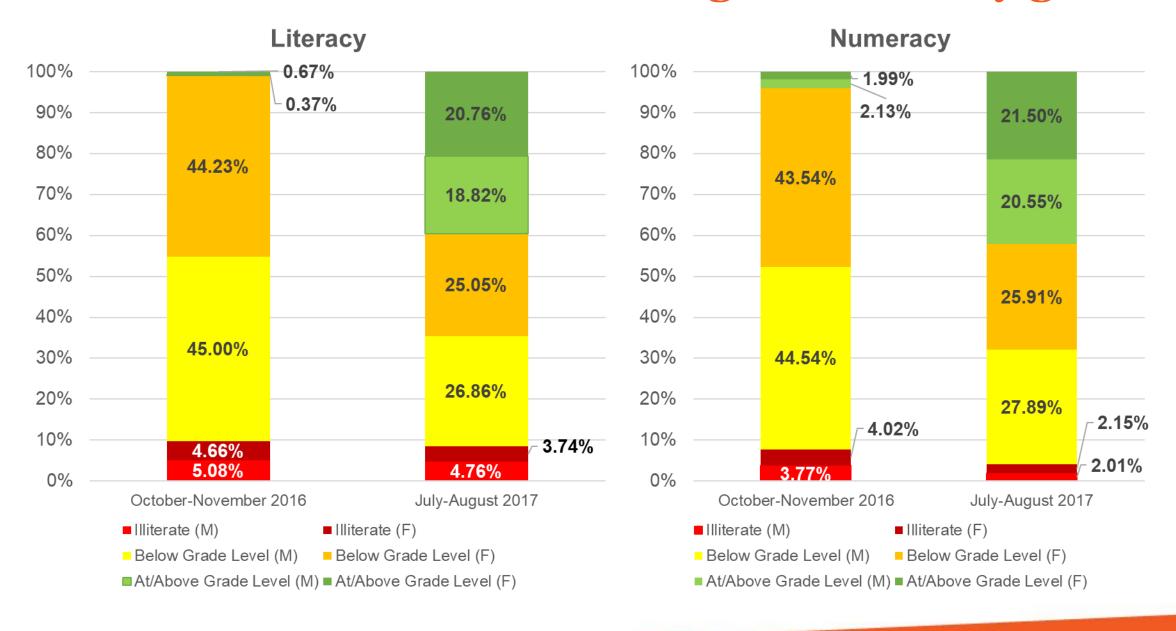
## Community evaluation on teacher service performance



## Initial results on student learning outcomes



## Initial results on student learning outcomes by gender



## 2. Student Learning Assessment

## **Background & Objective**

#### **Background**

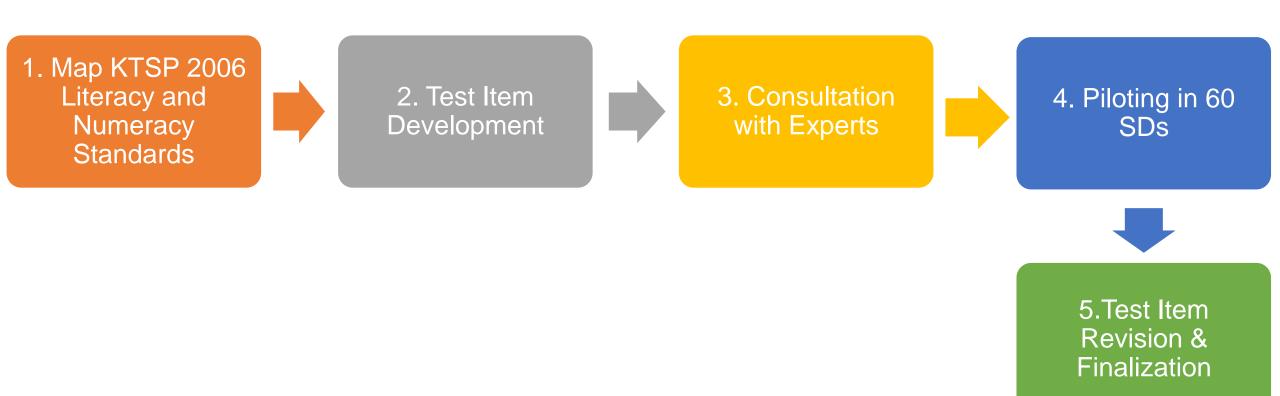
 Student learning outcomes in remote areas are below the national average, and performance of students in urban areas and other provinces (ACER & SMERU, 2014; USAID, 2014)

#### **Objective**

Identify and map student functional literacy and numeracy skills along a continuum (based Indonesia's 2006 national curriculum\*) as means to conduct,

- 1. Evaluation: Assess impact of KIAT Guru interventions on student learning outcomes in Bahasa Indonesia and Mathematics.
- 2. Advocacy: Disseminate results to increase community's participation and advocacy in education

## **Test Development**



### **Test Administration**

Baseline



Oct 2016 – Feb 2017

- Objective
  - Impact Evaluation
- Students
  - All grade 1-5
- Schools
  - 270 schools
  - Type •
- Pencil and paper
- Administration
  - Individual and Group
- Administrator •
- Dissemination •
- Survey Team
  - Initial Service Agreement

Tes Cepat



Jul – Aug 2017

- Advocacy
- Sampled grade 2-6
- 203 interv schools
- Adaptive
- Individual
- Community Members
- Service Agreement Evaluation

**Endline** 



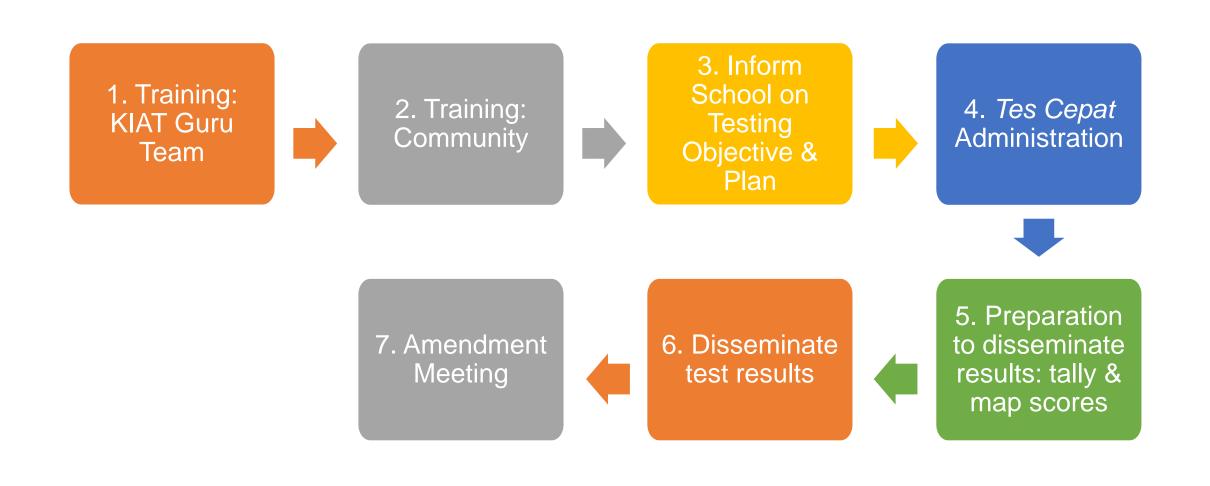
Feb - Mar 2018

- Impact Evaluation
- All grade 1-6
- 270 schools
- Pencil Paper
- Individual and Group
- Survey Team

## 3. Tes Cepat Kemampuan Dasar Murid

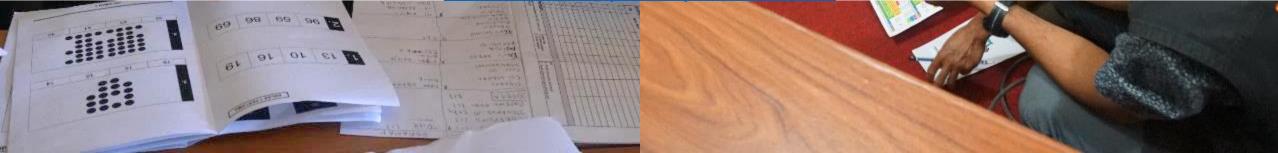
Quick Assessment on Basic Competencies (Diagnostic)

## Steps to Implement Tes Cepat





Video: Tes Cepat Implementation



## **Interpreting Test Results**

Distribusi Kemampuan Dasar berdasarkan Jumlah Murid BAHASA INDONESIA									
KELAS	JUMLAH	BMH (0-1)	BMKD (2-7)	KD1 (8-11)	KD2 (12-17)	KD3 (18-23)	KD4 (24-29)	KD 5 (30-35)	KD6 (36-38)
1									
2									
3									
4									
5									

## **Map Test Results**

- On a large flipchart, administrators draw/map distribution of *Tes Cepat* results using indicated categorization rule.
- Administrators then plot sample students' baseline test results on the same map.



Red: Baseline

Blue: Tes Cepat

### **Disseminating Results**

Village Cadre/User Committee
Member/Teacher informed test
results to teachers and community
members—separately or together.

 Key Question; "How are our children learning after a semester of KIAT Guru implementation?"





Principal (above) and Village Cadre (below) at KIAT Guru pilot schools presented student learning outcomes, comparing results from baseline and Tes Cepat.

9-10 anak Y8 belum mengenal huruf berada di kelas 2 & 3

MURID NAIK KE KELAS 2.

- Mengenal kelompok huruf terakhir pada Alfabert (U-2) iv

- Mendengar, membaca, menulis (ny. ng. au. ai), kalimat séderhana (3 14 Anak Yang belum mencapai Kemampuan dasar berada di kelas 11 k III

Murd Naif te telas 2.

- Menjumlah / mengurangi menggunakan angkai 1-20 dan 50-99 da cara menurun. Anang Anak berhitung menggunakan lidi

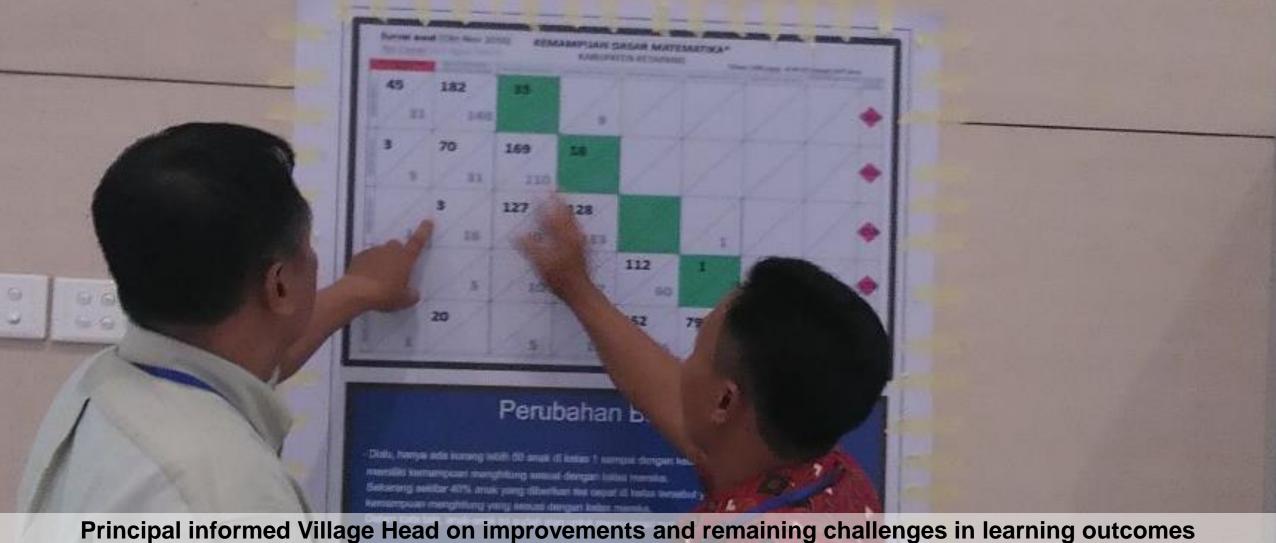
Disseminating test results in narration

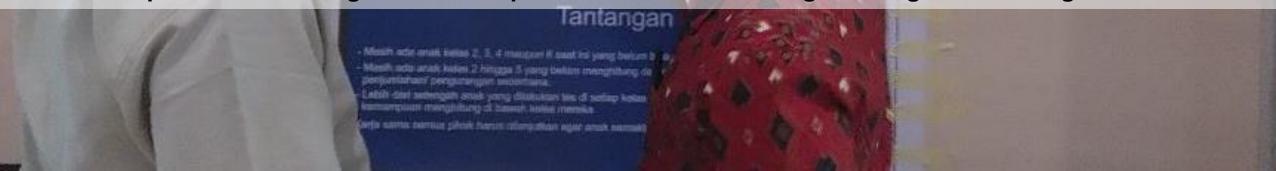
12 Anak Y8 belum mencapar kemampuan - Menjumbah, mengurangi cangta ratusan da puluhan menagguna kan cara menurun.



Teacher informed parents and community type and standard of competency students should've achieved







## **Evaluate and Formulate Service Agreement Indicators**

- 1. Using test results, teachers and community members evaluate their service agreement and determine new/replacement indicators that focus on improving student learning outcomes.
- 2. The objective is to build and encourage partnership between teachers, parents, and community members to collectively ensure their children are provided with good learning environment in school and at home.



Teachers, Parents and User Committee Members evaluate existing Service Agreement and Community Score Card to determine which indicators should be replaced with learning outcomes focused indicators.

## **Sample: Learning Outcome Service Indicators**

#### **Initial/Before Evaluation**

÷.									
	No.	Indikator Layanan Guru	Bobot	Ga	Nilai Maks Gambaran				
			maks	naks   (Tandai yang sesuai kondisi)					
3		Guru kelas memastikan perkembangan kelompok belajar anak dengan melakukan kunjungan	10	a	Guru mata pelajaran memberikan soal kepada kelompok belajar untuk dijadikan bahan pembelajaran di dalam kelompok belajar	5			
		kepada kelompok- kelompok belajar mimimal 1 X dalam 1 bulan		b	Guru mata pelajaran menjelaskan kembali soal yang diberikan kepada kelompok belajar	5			
	4	Guru kelas memastikan PR yang diberikan kepada siswa dicatat oleh siswa dan memastikan PR yang		a	Guru matapelajaran memberikan PR yang mudah untuk dipahami oleh siswa dan ssuai dengan materi pelajaran yang dibawakan				
		diberikan sudah ditanda tangani oleh orang tua siswa		b	Guru mata pelajaran memastikan PR yang diberikan dicatat oleh siswa	2			
				c Guru mata pelajaran memastika PR dikerjakan oleh siswa dan oran tua telah menandatangani PR yan dikerjakan oleh siswa	3				
				d	Guru mata pelajaran menjelaskan kembali PR yang telah diberikan kepada siswa	3			

#### **After Evaluation**

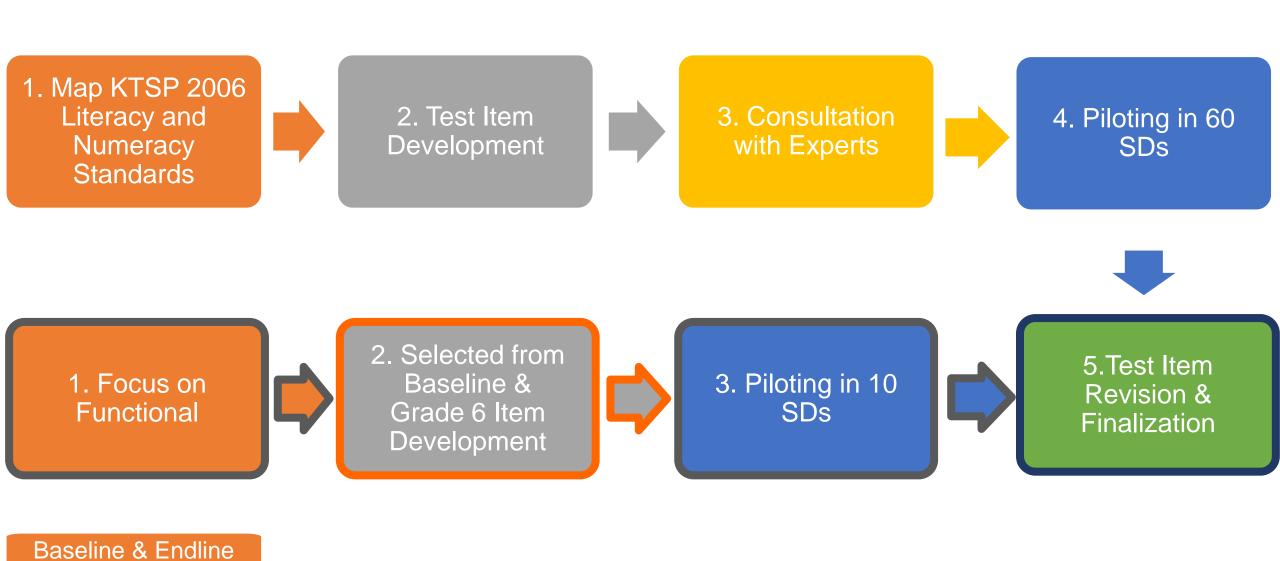
No. Indikator Layanan Guru Bobot Gambaran Layanan Nilai Maks							
No.	Indikator Layanan Guru	Bobot maks	Nilai Maks Gambaran				
1	Guru kelas 1-3 menempelkan kartu huruf dan angka didinding/tembok sekolah untuk membantu anak mengenal huruf dan angka	10	а	Guru kelas 1-3 menempelkan kartu huruf dan angka didinding/tembok sekolah untuk membantu anak mengenal huruf dan angka	10		
2	Guru kelas 1-3 rendah membiasakan anak untuk menunjukkan huruf dan angka sebelum proses KBM dikelas diakhiri	10	а	Guru kelas 1-3 rendah membiasakan anak untuk menunjukkan huruf dan angka sebelum proses KBM dikelas diakhiri	5		
			b	Guru kelas 1-3 membiasakan anak untuk menyebutkan huruf dan angka sebelum proses KBM dikelas diakhiri	5		
3	Guru kelas 3 membiasakan anak untuk membaca wacana pendek pada saat proses KBM dikelas akan dilaksanakan	10	а	Guru kelas 3 membiasakan anak untuk membaca wacana pendek pada saat proses KBM dikelas akan dilaksanakan	10		
			b	Guru kelas 3 tidak membiasakan anak untuk membaca wacana pendek pada saat proses KBM dikelas akan dilaksanakan	0		
4	Guru kelas memberikan bimbingan khusus bagi siswa yang kemampuannnya tidak sesuai dengan kelas yang diduduki dengan memanfaatkan 15 menit menit sebelum proses KBM diakhiri	20	а	Guru kelas memberikan bimbingan khusus bagi siswa yang kemampuannnya tidak sesuai dengan kelas yang diduduki dengan memanfaatkan 15 menit menit sebelum proses KBM diakhiri	20		
			b	Guru kelas tidak memberikan bimbingan khusus bagi siswa yang kemampuannnya tidak sesuai dengan kelas yang diduduki dengan memanfaatkan 15 menit menit sebelum proses KBM diakhiri	0		



## 4. Technical Details

## **Test Development**

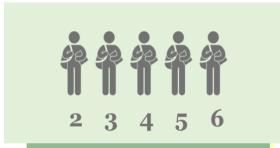
Tes Cepat



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### **Test Administration**

#### Tes Cepat



Jul – Aug 2017

- Advocacy
- Sampled grade 2-6 students
- 203 intervention schools
- Adaptive
- Individual
- Community Members
- Service Agreement Evaluation

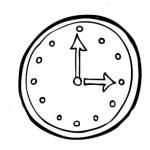
- Beginning of new academic year
- 30 students:
  - 6 per grade level
  - gender balance
  - took the SLA baseline and graduated
  - randomized sample list provided by KIAT Guru
- Adaptive type and amount of test items based on student's competencies.
- 4 community administrators:
  - Community Facilitator
  - Village Cadre
  - 2 User Committee Members.

## **Pre-Conditions & Settings**

- Administrators must be able to read, write and count.
- Administrators may not test their own child.
- Location and time of testing must be:
  - Consented by both parents and students; teachers are informed at least 1 day before testing. In some cases, students were tested on the day of per approval of both parents and teachers
  - Outside of school hours
  - May be conducted in-or-outside of school premises; if in-school, must be consented by teachers.
  - No parent or teacher intervention before or during the test
  - Parallel administration; all administrators give the test within proximity
    of time and space to ensure efficiency and ease of quality assurance by
    Community Facilitators.
- Time limit per subject for is 15 minutes with a total of 30-minute time limit per student.









Bahasa Indonesia	Bahasa Indonesia # in Quantity booklet of items		Bahasa Indonesia	# in booklet	Quantity of items
Grade 1			Grade 4		
<ul><li>Listening</li><li>Letter, Word, Sentence</li><li>Reading Comprehension</li><li>Short 4-sentences paragraph</li></ul>	1-8	8	<ul><li>Reading Comprehension</li><li>User Instruction/Manual</li><li>Announcement/Circular</li><li>Personal Letter</li></ul>	21-26	6
Grade 2			<ul><li>Writing</li><li>Completing conversation</li></ul>		
Reading Comprehension  15-20 & 20-25 Sentences			Grade 5		
Passages Writing • Question sentence(s)	9-14	6	<ul><li>Reading Comprehension</li><li>Critique a factual information</li><li>Public Transportation Schedule</li></ul>	27-32	6
Grade 3			<ul><li>Writing</li><li>Interview Questions</li></ul>		
Reading Comprehension  100-150 & 150-200 words			<ul><li>Interview Questions</li><li>Invitation Letter</li></ul>		
Passages			Grade 6		
<ul><li>Writing</li><li>Sorting sentences into paragraph</li><li>Paragraph from topic</li></ul>	15-20	6	Reading Comprehension  • Media/Newsletter Writing  • Resume	33-38	6
Multiple-choice items			<ul> <li>Official and Personal Letter</li> </ul>		

Math # in Quan- book- tity of let items		tity of	Math	# in book- let	Quantity of items		
Grade 1			Grade 4				
<ul> <li>Numbers</li> <li>Number Recognition</li> <li>Counting</li> <li>Sorting Numbers</li> <li>1-2 digit addition and subtraction</li> </ul>	1-8	8	<ul> <li>Numbers</li> <li>Fractions addition and subtraction</li> <li>Geometry &amp; Measurement</li> <li>Money</li> <li>Triangle: perimeter</li> </ul>	21-26	6		
Grade 2			Grade 5				
<ul><li>Numbers</li><li>3-digit addition and subtraction</li><li>1-2 digit multiplication &amp; division</li></ul>	9-14	6	Numbers  • Ratio with Fractions  Geometry & Measurement	27-32	6		
Grade 3			<ul><li>Prism, Cube, Kite (quadrilateral)</li><li>Problem with time and speed</li></ul>				
<ul><li>Numbers</li><li>3-digit addition &amp; subtraction with</li></ul>			Grade 6				
<ul> <li>carrying/borrowing</li> <li>1-2 digit multiplication &amp; division</li> <li>Introduction to Fraction</li> <li>Geometry</li> <li>Rectangle: area and perimeter</li> </ul>	15-20	6	<ul> <li>Numbers</li> <li>Fractions: Value, Ratio</li> <li>Geometry &amp; Measurement</li> <li>Area of circle; Volume of cylinder</li> <li>Data</li> </ul>	33-38	6		
<ul> <li>Multiple-choice items</li> </ul>			Descriptive & Average				

### **Test Materials**

- One test booklet for each subject; to be used for all students administered.
- 2. Administrator Guideline, which provides background, objective and adaptive procedure of the test.
  - Instruction for Dictation (Recognition) Test Items
     & Answer Key,
- 3. Parent and Student Informed Consent
- 4. Stationery
- Timer

# TES CEPAT KEMAMPUAN DASAR MURID BAHASA INDONESIA KEMAMPUAN DASAR MURID MATEMATIKA





KIAT GURU	KIAT GURU	
KINERJA DAN AKUNTABILITAS GURU	KINERJA DAN AKUNTABILITAS GURU	

# **Adaptive Testing**

#### What is it?

Each student is given a set test items with level of difficulty and grade standard adapted or suited to their capacity.

### Why?

Quick and efficient method to identify item (competency) of highest-level difficulty that a student is able to solve correctly.

#### Student 1

#### **Reading Comprehension 1**

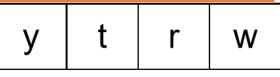
nama teman saya nina nina duduk di kelas satu hari senin nina mulai sekolah nina senang belajar

7. nina .....di kelas satu



senang	mulai	pergi	duduk
--------	-------	-------	-------

#### **Letter Recognition**





#### **Word Recognition**

mengangi	menyanyi	nenganyi

And so on...

#### Student 2

#### **Reading Comprehension 1**

nama teman saya nina nina duduk di kelas satu hari senin nina mulai sekolah nina senang belajar

7. nina .....di kelas satu



senang	mulai	pergi	duduk

#### **Reading Comprehension 2**

#### Berlibur ke Kota

Pada hari Minggu, aku pergi. Bersama Bapak dan Ibu. Kami naik mobil ke kota. Hatiku sangat gembira.



Ibu membawa bekal makanan sehat. Bapak menjaga kami agar selamat.

Di tengah kota, ada tanaman. Tanaman bunga yang beraneka rupa. Bangku-bangku di sekitarnya ditata rapi. Di sana, tidak boleh membuang sampah sembarangan. Kita harus menjaga kebersihannya.

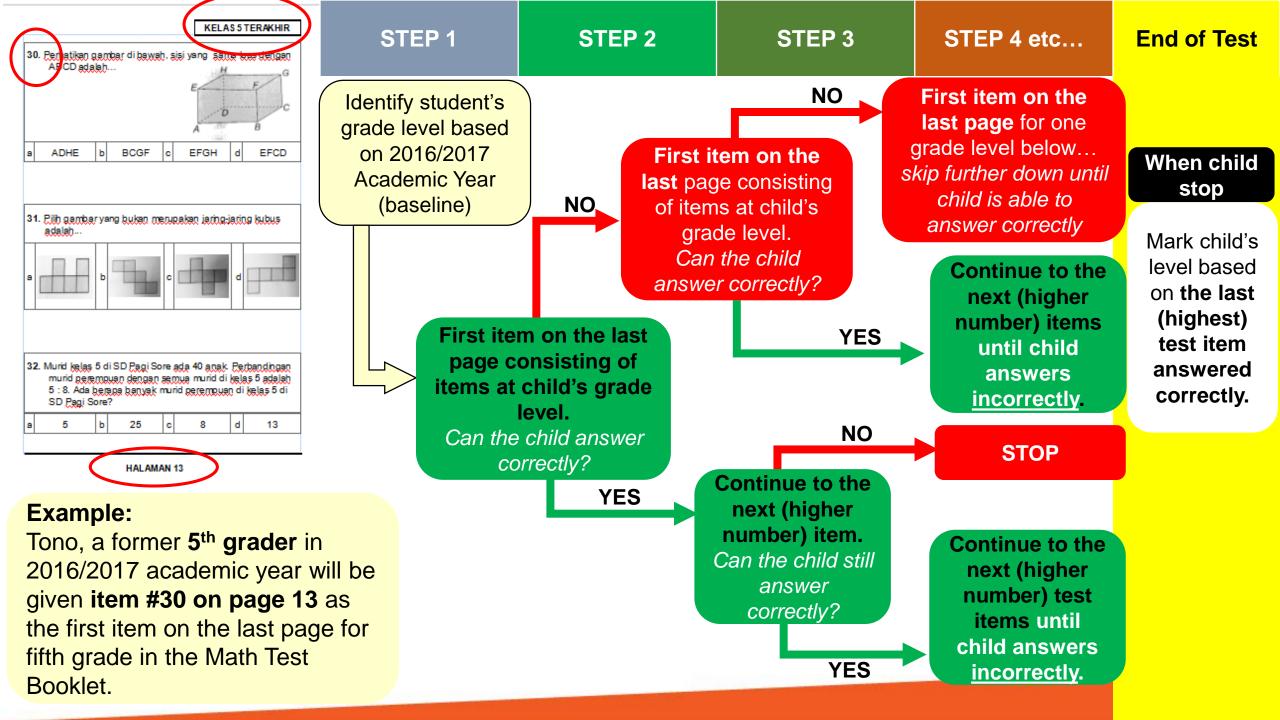
Aku, Bapak dan Ibu duduk di bangku. Kami duduk memakan bekal. Kami juga menikmati pemandangan kota.

#### 9. Kapan mereka berlibur ke kota?

di	hari	Mii	nggu
di	teng	ah	kota

di mobil

di minggu depan



# Adaptive Administration Guideline

#### BAHASA INDONESIA

STEP 1	STEP 2		STEP 3 on									
		COR-	If (	If child answers CORRECTLY, continue to the next (higher number) items until child answers incorrectly.								
	Start	RECT				Mark the la	st correct ite	em on the so	oring sheet.			
What	Assessmen		If child	If child	If child	If child	If child	If child	If child	If child	If child	
grade is		INCOR	answers	answers	answers	answers	answers	answers	answers	answers	answers	If child still
the child?	number	RECT	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	incorrectly,	answers
		RECT	skip to item	skip to item	skip to item	skip to item	skip to item	skip to item	skip to item	skip to item	skip to item	incorrectly,
			#:	#:	#:	#:	#:	#:	#:	#:	#:	
1	7 (pg 5	5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP								
2	13 (pg	8)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP						
3	19 (pg :	11)	15 (pg 9)	13 (pg 8)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP				
4	26 (pg :	15)	21 (pg 12)	19 (pg 11)	15 (pg 9)	13 (pg 8)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP		
5	31 (pg :	19)	27 (pg 16)	26 (pg 15)	21 (pg 12)	19 (pg 11)	15 (pg 9)	13 (pg 8)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP

	MATHEMATICS												
STEP 1	STEP 2		STEP 3 on										
	Start	COR- RECT	If o	If child answers CORRECTLY, continue to the next (higher number) items until child answers incorrectly.  Mark the last correct item on the scoring sheet.									
What grade is the child?	Assessmen	RECT	-					-		If child answers incorrectly, skip to item #:	-	If child still answers incorrectly,	
1	7 (pg 5	5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP									
2	12 (pg	7)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP							
3	18 (pg	9)	15 (pg 8)	12 (pg 7)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP					
4	24 (pg 1	l <b>1</b> )	21 (pg 10)	18 (pg 9)	15 (pg 8)	12 (pg 7)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP			
5	30 (pg 1	L3)	27 (pg 12)	24 (pg 11)	21 (pg 10)	18 (pg 9)	15 (pg 8)	12 (pg 7)	9 (pg 6)	7 (pg 5)	1 (pg 2)	STOP	

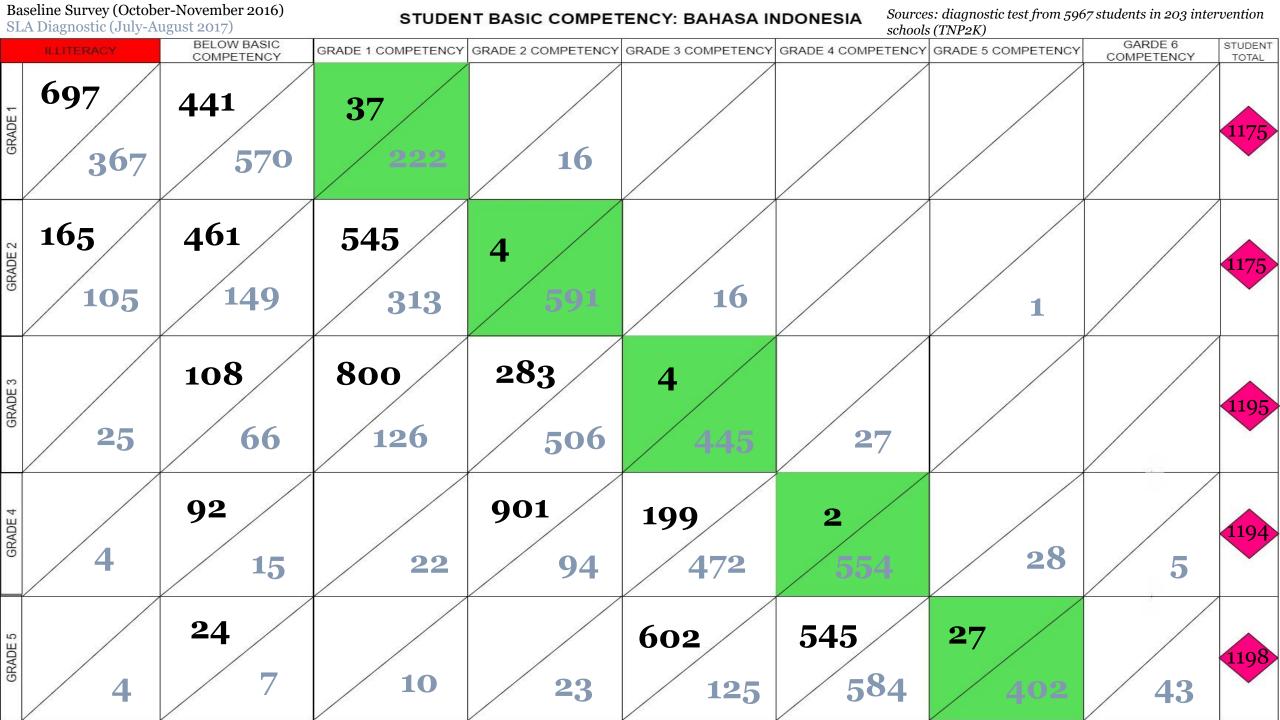
### **Interpreting Test Results**

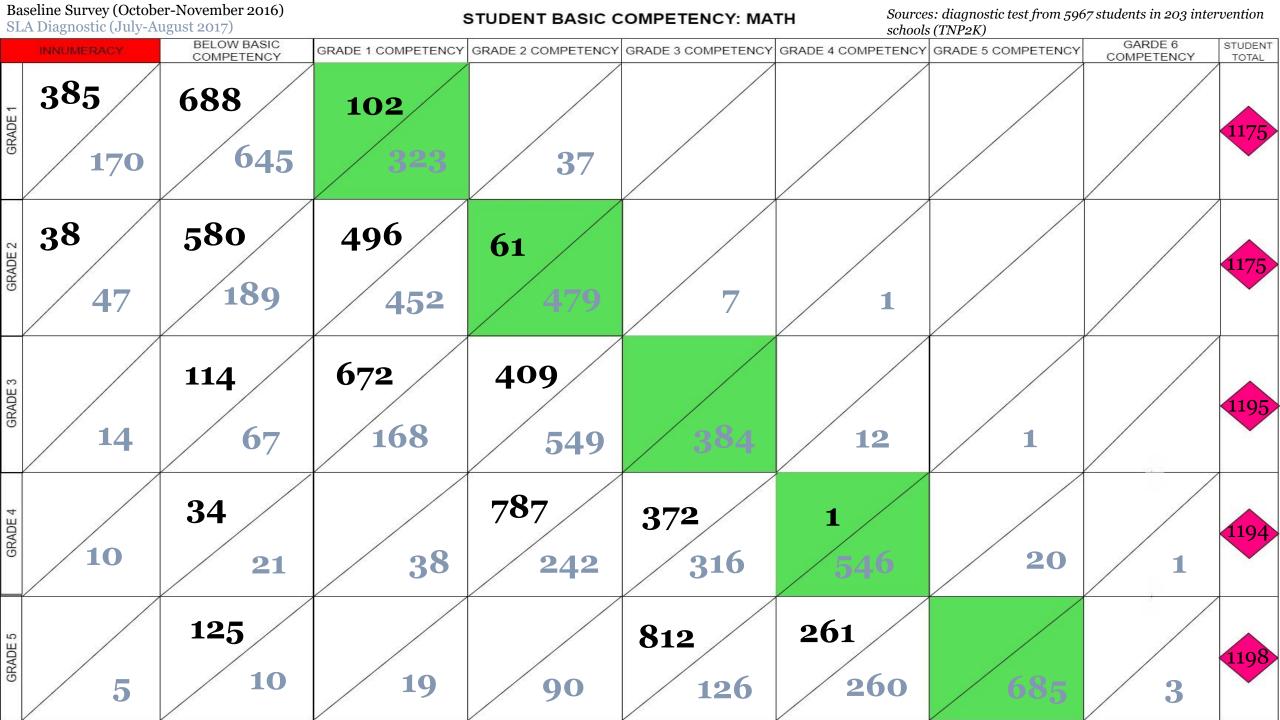
- Following test, administrators tally students' scores and categorize them into grade-level competencies.
- The highest number test item that a student answered correctly indicates his/her grade-level competency.
- Administrators uses the following table as tool to interpret scores:

Grade-Level										
(highest number achieved)	Illiterate (0-1)	Below Basic (2-7)	<b>Grade 1</b> (8-11)	<b>Grade 2</b> (12-17)	<b>Grade 3</b> (18-23)	<b>Grade 4</b> (24-29)	<b>Grade 5</b> (30-35)	<b>Grade 6</b> (36-38)		
Grade-Level		MATH COMPETENCY								
(highest number achieved)	innumerate (0-1)	Below Basic (2-7)	<b>Grade 1</b> (8-11)	<b>Grade 2</b> (12-17)	<b>Grade 3</b> (18-23)	<b>Grade 4</b> (24-29)	<b>Grade 5</b> (30-35)	<b>Grade 6</b> (36-38)		
	Illiterate Innumerate Below Basic Grade #	: Unable to recognize letter : Unable to recognize number								

# **Interpreting Test Results**

- 1. Illiteracy/Innumeracy: if a student is unable to correctly answer <u>all</u> 2 (two) test items on letter/number recognition
- 2. Below Basic Competency: if a student is able to recognize letter/number but unable to correctly answer remaining 6 (six) first grade level items
- 3. Grade 1 Competency: if a student is unable to correctly answer items beyond first grade level.
- **4. Grade 2-6 Competency:** if a student is able to correctly answer at least the 4<sup>th</sup> out of 6 grade 2-6 level items but is unable to answer upper grade-level test items.





# Terima Kasih

### **Acknowledgement:**

 The project was initiated by TNP2K (the National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction, Office of the Vice President of the Republic of Indonesia) and MoEC (Ministry of Education and Culture, Republic of Indonesia), with funding from DFAT (Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Government of Australia)

### For more info:

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HUV7 t4icQU0
- <a href="http://www.tnp2k.go.id/en/programmes/ki">http://www.tnp2k.go.id/en/programmes/ki</a> at-quru/about-kiat-quru/
- Contact: Dewi Susanti | dsusanti@worldbank.org | Senior Social Development Specialist, Social Unit, World Bank Indonesia

