International Conference on Social Protection for the Elderly

Selasa, 22 May 2018
Jakarta, Indonesia
Thailand Pension and Social Protection for the Elderly

MS. Siriwan Aruntippaitune
Elderly Expert
Department of Older Persons
Thailand
Outline

Thailand Demographic Transition

Thailand Policy on the Elderly

Pension and Social Pension for the Elderly

Conclusion
Thailand Ageing Society

- > 10% (2005) Aged Society
- > 20% (2021) Complete Aged Society
- > 28% (2031) Super Aged Society

Source: The Situation of the Thai Elderly 2014
Thailand Population Pyramid 2017

Total pop. 67.6 million

- Age 60+ 16.7%
- Age 15-59 65.7%
- Age 0-14 17.6%

Source: NSO: 2017

DOP: MSDHS
Thailand Policy on the Elderly

- Rights of the Elderly
  : Health & Social Care

- National Committee on the Elderly
  : Chair by PM

- Tax privilege
  : Children who take care older parents

- The Elderly Fund
  : Loan with no interest
  : Grant for elderly activities
Thailand Policy on the Elderly (cont’d)

The 2\textsuperscript{nd} National Plan on the Elderly : 2002-2021
(Revised in 2009)

- National strategies on Health, Social, Economic Security

- Achievement indicators for monitoring & evaluation
  \((M/E \text{ every 5 years} : 2006, 2011, 2016)\)
Thailand Policy on the Elderly (cont’d)

- Annual Report of Situation of the Thai Elderly
  *(The Foundation of Thai Gerontology Research and Development Institute : TGRI)*

  *(National Statistical Office : NSO)*
Thailand Pension System

1. Gov’t Retirement Pension
2. Gov’t Pension Fund (GPF)
3. Social Security Fund
4. Old Age Allowance (Social Pension)
5. Provident Fund (PVD)
# Thailand Multi-Pillar Pension System

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fund Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Pillar Type</th>
<th>Contributions</th>
<th>Non-contributions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gov't Retirement Pension</td>
<td>- Gov't Officers</td>
<td>N</td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gov't Pension Fund</td>
<td>- Gov't Officers</td>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Security Fund</td>
<td>- Private employees</td>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Age Allowance</td>
<td>- Informal workers (15-60 yrs)</td>
<td>N</td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provident Fund (PVD)</td>
<td>Thai OP &gt; 60 yrs</td>
<td>N</td>
<td></td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Savings Fund</td>
<td>Employees (Business/State Enterprise) who are not covered by Gov’t old age pension system</td>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOF</td>
<td>2.1 m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOF</td>
<td>1 m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOL</td>
<td>12 m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOI</td>
<td>8 m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Securities Commission</td>
<td>3.2 m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOF</td>
<td>0.53 m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: MOF: 2017

Non-contribution: N
Contribution: C

DOP: MSDHS
Old Age Allowance...Financial Support

Cabinet Resolution

1993 : 200 Baht (6 US$) Monthly
1999 : 300 Baht (10 US$) Monthly
2006 : 500 Baht (16 US$) Monthly

Provide Under Means Tested Criteria

Thai OP 60 yrs +

Qualification

Poor (No income)

Neglected (No family member taking care of)

DOP : MSDHS
Thailand Universal OAA Coverage

Cabinet Resolution ➞ Since 2009

Means Tested OAA ➞ Universal OAA Coverage

Welfare Base ➞ Rights Base

OP Act Revised 2010
2012 Increasing amount of OAA (Cabinet Resolution)

OAA Stair Model

60-69 yrs
- 600 ฿ (20 US$)

70-79 yrs
- 700 ฿ (23 US$)

80-89 yrs
- 800 ฿ (26 US$)

90+ yrs
- 1,000 ฿ (33 US$)

How To access OAA
OP have to Register for OAA @ local Administration

DOP : MSDHS
Increasing No. of OP Recipient

Million

0.002 5.4 5.6 6.5 6.7 7.3 7.6 7.7 8 8.1 8.3

Increasing Budgeting of OAA: Challenges

Thailand challenges of rapid ageing

Million Baht

12 21,963,078,893.39 52,535,4258,347.04 61,879.28 64,783.64

DOP: MSDHS

OP

Allow..
Rapid Ageing & Manpower Decreasing

Solutions

- Maximize productivity of manpower
- Older employment/re employment/extend retirement age
- IT & AI, Innovations
- Promotion of birth and pregnancy
- Health promotion for Active Ageing
- Taxation System Reform

DOP: MSDHS
Conclusion

Ageing is part of our lives and becomes our Regional Common Issue and Solution.

THANK YOU